select name,population,area

from world

where ((area > 3000000 and population < 250000000) or (area < 3000000 and population > 250000000));

select name,population,area

from world

where area > 3000000 XOR population > 250000000;

select name,round(population/1000000,2),round(gdp/1000000000,2)

from world

where continent = 'South America';

select name, round(gdp/population,-3)

from world

where gdp >= 1000000000000;

SELECT name, capital

FROM world

where LEFT(name,1) = LEFT(capital,1) AND name<>capital;

SELECT name, capital

FROM world

where LEFT(name,1) = LEFT(capital,1) AND name!=capital;

SELECT name

FROM world

WHERE name LIKE '%a%'

AND name LIKE '%e%'

AND name LIKE '%i%'

AND name LIKE '%o%'

AND name LIKE '%u%'

AND name NOT LIKE '% %';